



Preston CofE Primary School

Golden Threads of Knowledge – Invasion and settlement

By the end of KS2, we want children to understand that:

- That the term invasion refers to people forcefully entering someone else's land
- That the term settlement refers to people making a new home and community in a place
- Throughout history, groups have invaded and settled in new areas for different reasons
- Invasions can lead to a change in power and this can change how people live and their culture
- Settlements can grow into towns and cities over time

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Invasion & Settlement	What is invasion? What is a settlement and how do we establish community? Local area of Abbey Manor and what is around their home i.e. school, shops, vets etc. * Chronology * Significance	<u>Seaside:</u> Why did people choose to visit the seaside in Victorian times? Why did people settle in coastal towns? What facilities did these towns offer people that the towns and cities couldn't? Tourism and leisure. * Chronology * Significance	<u>The Great Fire of London:</u> Where did people settle following the GFL? How was the city rebuild? Famous nurses: What did Florence Nightingale do during the Crimean war? How did her settlement of a war hospital lead to better healthcare? * Chronology	<u>The Romans:</u> Where and why did The Romans invade? Why were they so powerful and able to invade so many countries within Europe. * Chronology * Significance * Similarity and difference * Cause and consequence	<u>Stone Age:</u> Where did the Stone Age people settle and why? * Chronology * Significance * Similarity and difference * Cause and consequence <u>The Tudors:</u> What was the War of the Roses and who did it involve? House of Lancaster	<u>Victorians (Local study):</u> Why did Victorian people choose to live and settle in Yeovil and the surrounding towns? How did the Industrial Revolution impact Yeovil and the surrounding area? The railways and industry.	<u>WWII / Battle of Britain:</u> What was it like during The Blitz and how did people protect themselves? Air raid shelters, evacuees and fleeing towns and cities for rural areas. (Nothe Fort) * Significance * Similarity and difference

			* Significance Anglo-Saxons: Why did the Anglo-Saxons leave Europe to settle in Britain? Why and where did they invade? Investigate locations and counties that were favoured. * Chronology * Significance * Similarity and difference * Cause and consequence The Vikings: How did the Vikings invade Britain and which areas did they choose to invade and why? What effect did the Vikings have on existing settlements? * Chronology * Significance	and York fought for the throne. * Chronology * Significance * Similarity and difference * Cause and consequence The Ancient Egyptians: Why did the Ancient Egyptians choose to live by the River Nile? Why was the River Nile so crucial to settlements? * Significance * Similarity and Difference * Continuity & Change	* Significance * Similarity and difference * Cause and consequence Ancient Greece: What was significant about the Battle of the Marathon? Spartans v Athenian Army. Why did Greeks choose to settle in different parts of the Mediterranean? * Chronology * Significance * Similarity and difference * Cause and consequence History of Yeovil: What local landmarks from the past tell us what Yeovil was like in the past? Ham Hill, Summerlands hospital formerly The Workhouse.	* Cause and consequence
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						* Significance * Similarity and Difference * Continuity & Change	
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