



Preston CofE Primary School

Maths Progression of Skills – Addition and Subtraction

	EYFS	KS1		KS2			
	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<u>Number bonds</u>							
	n/a	Represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20.	Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently and derive and use related facts up to 100.	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<u>Mental calculation</u>							
	Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10,	Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals(=) signs (appears also in Written Methods)	Add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: * a two-digit number and ones * a two-digit number and tens * two two-digit	Add and subtract numbers mentally, including: * a three-digit number and ones * a three-digit number and tens * a three-digit number and hundreds.	n/a	Add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers.	Perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers. Use their knowledge of

	including double facts.		<p>numbers * adding three one-digit numbers.</p> <p>Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot.</p>				the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations.
<u>Written methods</u>							
	n/a	Read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs (appears also in Mental Calculation.	n/a	Add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction.	Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate.	Add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction.	n/a
<u>Inverse operations, estimating and checking answers</u>							
	n/a	n/a	recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and	estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers	estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation	use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of	use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of

			solve missing number problems.			a problem, levels of accuracy	a problem, levels of accuracy.
Problem solving							
	Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed evenly.	Solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as $7 = * - 9$	Solve problems with addition and subtraction: * using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures * applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods.	Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction.	Solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.	Solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why.